

End of Key Stage Expectations - KS1

The Interrelated Dimensions of Music

Pulse (duration) - steady beat

Rhythm (duration) - long and short sounds over a steady beat

Pitch - high and low sounds

Tempo - fast and slow

Dynamics - loud and quiet

Timbre - the character of a sound

Texture - layers of sound, how thick or thin music is

Structure - how the sections of a song or piece of music are ordered

Using the interrelated dimensions of music as a foundation to learning through this scheme, children will be able to:

- Listen and Appraise
- Play musical games
- Sing
- Play instruments
- Improvise
- Compose
- Perform

End of Key Stage Expectations

By the end of each Key Stage, pupils are expected to know, apply and understand the skills and processes specified. Focus on musical learning, progression and appropriate differentiation. Teachers must both prepare and teach musically, making sure that music is the dominant language of learning. Track children's progression by making regular recordings. Listen to the children's musical responses and strive for quality and the next level of musical excellence.

Use the Expected Musical Learning outcomes as a guide for assessment. High expectations are vital, the outcomes will often surprise you as a teacher especially when the children take responsibility for their own learning - often there will be outcomes in addition to those expected/planned for.

Expected outcomes for KS1

Expected musical learning for the end of KS1

Listen and Appraise

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Listen with direction.
- Find the pulse whilst listening using movement - internalise the pulse.
- Build an understanding of the pulse and its role as the foundation of music, every piece of music has a pulse, a different pulse.
- Start to use the correct musical language to suit the style of music they are learning about.
- Start to recognise different instruments.
- Start to recognise and explore many varied musical styles and traditions and their basic style indicators.
- Start to develop an understanding of the history and context of music.
- Using the correct musical language, discuss feelings and emotions/like and dislikes, that are linked to music.
- Gradually and appropriately discuss the other dimensions of music and build on the depth of their meaning as the Key Stage progresses.

Musical Activities – Games

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Play musical games and activities to build on an understanding of the interrelated dimensions of music through repetition.
- Start to find the pulse within the context of different songs/pieces of music.
- Build an understanding that the pulse is the foundation upon which all the other dimensions of music are built. The heartbeat of the music - the steady beat that never stops.
- Internalise the pulse.
- Begin to understand that rhythm is long and short sounds that happen over the pulse, the steady beat. The pulse doesn't change within the context of the song or piece of music but the rhythm does.
- Learn this by copying until confidence is built.
- Begin to understand that pitch is high and low sounds. In order to sing a song we have pulse as our steady foundation and the rhythm of the words that when spoken, sound like a rap! Add high and low sounds ie pitch and we can sing our song.
- Start to understand how pulse, rhythm and pitch work together.
- Start to understand how the other dimensions of music are sprinkled through songs and pieces of music.
- Progress from keeping a steady pulse to clapping a rhythm; improvising a rhythm; using pitch; improvising using the voice.

Musical Activities — Singing

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Learn appropriate songs for their age group, difficulty of words increasing as they progress.
- Learn rhymes, raps and songs.
- Listen to a song, and learn it as instructed.
- Have a good understanding of working together in an ensemble or as a group singing.
- Understand the importance of warming up their voices, good posture and projecting their voices.
- Sing songs and melodies musically.
- Have an understanding of melody and words and their importance.
- Start to sing in 2 parts.
- Sing in an ensemble with the aim of producing a round sound, clear diction, control of pitch and a musical understanding of how two parts fit together.

Musical Activities – Playing Instruments

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Use classroom percussion, tuned and un-tuned to play accompaniments and tunes and to improvise and compose ie explore and create musical sounds. Use band instruments if appropriate.
- Play differentiated parts with a sound-before-symbol approach and according to ability. Progress as appropriate between the parts.
- Learn to play together in a band or ensemble.
- Learn to treat each instrument with respect and using the correct techniques to play them.
- Start to understand the basics and foundations of formal notation - an introduction. Play easy and medium parts by ear (without reading notation) or play the easy and medium parts with notation at the end of the KS as a learning progression and if appropriate - a differentiated option.

Musical Activities – Improvisation:

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Explore and create musical sound with their voices and instruments.
- Understand that when you improvise, you make up your own tune within boundaries. That tune is not written down or notated. If written down in any way it becomes a composition.
- Improvise within a group until they build confidence and knowledge to improvise on their own within the context of the song being learnt.
- Make up their own rhythms and melodies and create their own rhythmic patterns that lead to melodies.
- Start to perform their own rhythms and melodies using their voice and then an instrument.
- Learn a differentiated approach to improvisation. Start to perform their own rhythms and melodies with confidence and understanding. Start improvising using two notes, increasing to three notes and beyond if required.
- Improvise musically with a basic knowledge of the interrelated dimensions of music

Musical Activities – Composition

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Begin to create their own tunes and melodies within the context of the song they are learning.

Through games and exploration of ideas and basic knowledge of the interrelated dimensions of music, children will learn to:

- Start to choose, combine and organise patterns and musical ideas within musical structures and do this with understanding.
- Start composing using two notes, increasing to three notes and beyond if required.
- Record their composition in any way appropriate.
- Notate music in different ways, using graphic/pictorial notation, ICT, or with formal notation if appropriate.

Perform

Expected musical learning

During this Key Stage children will:

- Work together in an ensemble/band.
- Appreciate the importance of starting and ending together by learning to follow the conductor/band leader.
- Sing and rap – in one or two parts – to each other and to an audience; to sing/play simple rhythms with the beginnings of control and accuracy; to adopt a sound-before-symbol approach if appropriate. Perform with an understanding of an integrated approach where performance can include everything that has been undertaken during the learning process of the unit.
- Play tuned and/or un-tuned instruments with some control and rhythmic accuracy and with realised progression.
- Improvise simple patterns confidently as part of a performance.
- Practise, rehearse and present performances with awareness of an audience.
- Appreciate that performance can influence how music is presented.
- Look at how music is notated in different ways, using graphic/pictorial notation, ICT or the traditional classical method if appropriate.

Use the guidelines above towards a formative point of assessment for the children's musical learning:

Learning	Children that <i>have reached the expected level</i> of musical learning
Listen and Appraise	
Musical Activities:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Games 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Singing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Playing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Improvising 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Composing 	
Perform	
Areas that need support	
Extension work	

Learning	Children that <i>have not yet reached the expected level of</i> musical learning
Listen and Appraise	
Musical Activities:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Games 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Singing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Playing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Improvising 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Composing 	
Perform	
Areas that need support	
Extension work	

Learning	Children that <i>have exceeded the expected level</i> of musical learning
Listen and Appraise	
Musical Activities:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Games 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Singing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Playing 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Improvising 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Composing 	
Perform	
Areas that need support	
Extension work	